

## MICROWAVE ANTENNAS

<b>Course Code</b>	20EC4701C	<b>Year</b>	IV	<b>Semester</b>	I
<b>Course Category</b>	PE-III	<b>Branch</b>	ECE	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>L-T-P</b>	3-0-0	<b>Prerequisites</b>	
<b>Continuous Internal Evaluation</b>	30	<b>Semester End Evaluation</b>	70	<b>Total Marks</b>	100

### Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

<b>CO1</b>	Explain the concepts of broadband and high frequency antennas. L2
<b>CO2</b>	Develop broadband compact antennas with different materials. L3
<b>CO3</b>	Analyse broadband compact antennas made of different materials.L4
<b>CO4</b>	Design compact antennas for multi-frequency operations L3

### Mapping of course outcomes with Program outcomes (CO/ PO/PSO Matrix)

Note: 1- Weak correlation 2-Medium correlation 3-Strong correlation

\* - Average value indicates course correlation strength with mapped PO

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2				2							2		
CO2	3				3								2	3
CO3		2			2									
CO4	2				2								2	2
Average* (Rounded to nearest integer)	3	2			3							2	2	3

### Syllabus

Unit No.	Contents	Mapped CO
I	<b>Traveling wave and Broad band Antennas</b> - Introduction to microwaves, Frequency- Range, Bands, applications of microwaves, Traveling wave and broad band dipoles-Biconical antenna, Bow –Tie, cylindrical dipoles. Frequency independent antennas-equiaangular spiral antenna and log-periodic antennas.	CO1, CO2
II	<b>Reflector Antennas:</b> Introduction, Plane Reflector, Corner Reflector – 90° Corner reflector, Parabolic Reflector – Types of feeding systems, Cassegrain feed, Off-set feed.	CO1, CO2
III	<b>Lens Antennas:</b> Introduction, Non-metallic dielectric lens antennas, Fermat’s Principle, Artificial Dielectric lens, E-plane Metal-Plate lens antennas H-plane Metal-Plate lens antennas.	CO1, CO3
IV	<b>Microstrip Antennas:</b> Introduction, advantages, limitations, feeding techniques, applications of microstrip antennas. Design of Rectangular and Circular microstrip antennas. Fractal antennas-Types, Minkowski Island, Koch loop, Pascal Triangle, Sierpinski gasket and fractal dipole geometries	CO1, CO2, CO3
V	<b>Dielectric Resonant Antennas:</b> Introduction, excitation methods applied to the DRA, analyses of the DRA- cylindrical DRA, hemispherical DRA, rectangular DRA, broad band DRAs, DRA arrays.	CO1, CO4

<b>Learning Resources</b>
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<b>Text Books</b>
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| 1. C.A. Balanis, Antenna Theory Analysis and design - John Wiley & Sons, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2005     |
| 2. J.D Kraus, R.J Marhefka & A.S.Khan - Antennas and Wave Propagation –TMH, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2010. |

<b>Reference Books</b>
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| 1. JKwai-Man Luk, Kwok-Wa Leung; Dielectric Resonator Antennas- Research Studies Press England, 2003 |
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<b>e- Resources &amp; other digital material</b>
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| 1. <a href="http://anlge.umd.edu/HFSSv10UserGuide.pdf">http://anlge.umd.edu/HFSSv10UserGuide.pdf</a>     |
| 2. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kUDICVOPlvY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kUDICVOPlvY</a> |