## II B.Tech - I Semester – Regular Examinations - DECEMBER 2023

## **OPERATING SYSTEMS** (Common for AIML, DS)

| Duration: 3 hours Max. N |
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Note: 1. This paper contains questions from 5 units of Syllabus. Each unit carries 14 marks and have an internal choice of Questions.

2. All parts of Question must be answered in one place.

BL – Blooms Level

CO – Course Outcome

|         |        |   | BL | CO  | Max.  |  |
|---------|--------|---|----|-----|-------|--|
|         |        |   | DL |     | Marks |  |
|         | UNIT-I |   |    |     |       |  |
| 1       | a)     | Explain the purpose of system calls and     | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |
|         |        | discuss the calls related to device         |    |     |       |  |
|         |        | management and communication in brief.      |    |     |       |  |
|         | b)     | Discuss about multiprocessor systems in     | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |
|         |        | detail with appropriate examples.           |    |     |       |  |
|         |        | OR  |    |     |       |  |
| 2       | a)     | Explain about operating system structures   | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |
|         |        | with neat diagram.                          |    |     |       |  |
|         | b)     | Elucidate the important services of an      | L2 | CO1 | 7 M   |  |
|         |        | operating system.                           |    |     |       |  |
|         |        | •   |    |     |       |  |
| UNIT-II |        |   |    |     |       |  |
| 3       | a)     | Explain the differences to which FCFS, RR   | L4 | CO4 | 7 M   |  |
|         |        | and Non-preemptive SJF scheduling           |    |     |       |  |
|         |        | algorithms, discriminate in favour of short |    |     |       |  |
|         |        | process.                                    |    |     |       |  |

|   | 1 \ | <b>T</b> 11                                   | <b>T</b> 4 | 001 | 7)( |
|---|-----|---|------------|-----|-----|
|   | b)  | Illustrate how scheduling algorithms are      | L4         | CO4 | 7 M |
|   |     | selected for a system. What are the criteria  |            |     |     |
|   |     | considered?                                   |            |     |     |
|   |     | OR  |            |     |     |
| 4 | a)  | What are threads? Discuss about different     | L3         | CO2 | 7 M |
|   |     | types of threads. What resources are used     |            |     |     |
|   |     | when a thread is created? How do they         |            |     |     |
|   |     | differ from those used when a process is      |            |     |     |
|   |     | created.                                      |            |     |     |
|   | b)  | Show with an example that Shortest Job        | L4         | CO4 | 7 M |
|   |     | First scheduling does not necessarily give    |            |     |     |
|   |     | the minimum waiting time for a set of jobs.   |            |     |     |
|   |     | If the jobs arrive at different times. Do not |            |     |     |
|   |     | Use more than 3 jobs in your answer.          |            |     |     |
|   |     |   |            | 11  |     |
|   |     | UNIT-III                                      |            |     |     |
| 5 | a)  | A dentist has a consultancy room in his       | L4         | CO4 | 7 M |
|   |     | residence. The room can accommodate ten       |            |     |     |
|   |     | patients maximum. The doctor goes to          |            |     |     |
|   |     | adjacent hall if no patients are waiting. The |            |     |     |
|   |     | patients also go back if all ten chairs are   |            |     |     |
|   |     | occupied. If the doctor is available and      |            |     |     |
|   |     | there are free chairs the patient occupies    |            |     |     |
|   |     | one chair. If the doctor is in the adjoining  |            |     |     |
|   |     | hall, patient calls him for consultancy.      |            |     |     |
|   |     | Write an algorithm to synchronize both        |            |     |     |
|   |     | doctor and patient.                           |            |     |     |
|   |     | r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r         |            |     |     |

|   | b) | What is a monitor? Write a monitor           | L3 | CO3 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|---|----|--|----|-----|-----|--|--|--|
|   |    | solution to dining philosopher 16 problem    |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | and discuss.                                 |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   | OR |  |    |     |     |  |  |  |
| 6 | a) | How does a deadlock can be avoided using     | L3 | CO3 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | Banker's algorithms?                         |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   | b) | Discuss in details the critical section      | L3 | CO3 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | problem and also write the algorithms for    |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | Readers – Writers problems with              |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | semaphores.                                  |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   | L  |  |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | UNIT-IV                                      |    |     |     |  |  |  |
| 7 | a) | Explain the principles of segmented and      | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | paged implementation of memory with a        |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | diagram.                                     |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   | b) | Explain about contiguous memory              | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | allocation with neat diagram.                |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | OR   |    |     |     |  |  |  |
| 8 | a) | Explain the structure of the page table.     | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   | b) | Explain the concept of demand paging and     | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | the performance issue of demand paging.      |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    |  |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   |    | UNIT-V                                       |    |     |     |  |  |  |
| 9 | a) | Write a detailed note on various file access | L3 | CO2 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | methods with neat sketch.                    |    |     |     |  |  |  |
|   | b) | Discuss the different file allocation        | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |  |  |  |
|   |    | methods with suitable example.               |    |     |     |  |  |  |

|    | OR |   |    |     |     |  |  |
|----|----|---|----|-----|-----|--|--|
| 10 | a) | Why disk scheduling is necessary? Explain   | L4 | CO4 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | the different seek optimization techniques. |    |     |     |  |  |
|    | b) | Explain                                     | L2 | CO1 | 7 M |  |  |
|    |    | i) File attributes.                         |    |     |     |  |  |
|    |    | ii) File operations.                        |    |     |     |  |  |